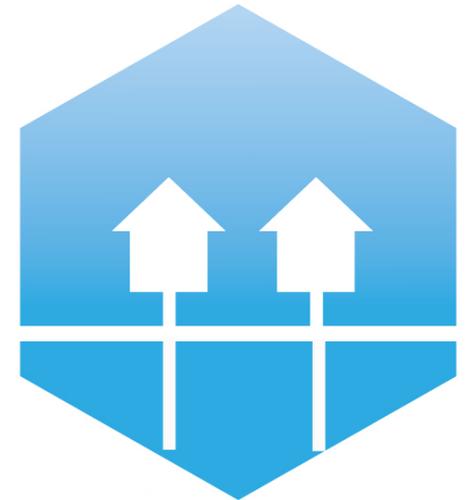
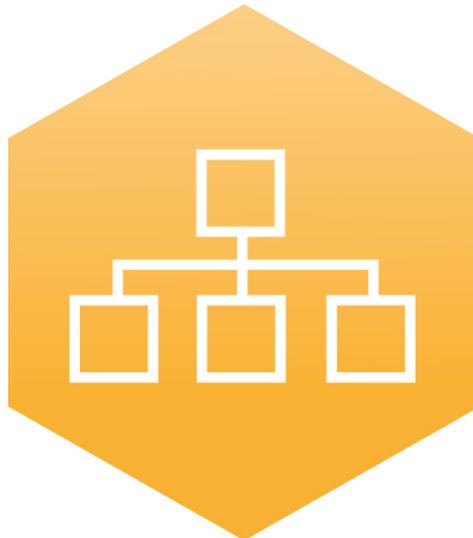


2nd International Conference on Smart Energy Systems and 4th Generation District Heating
Aalborg, 27-28 September 2016

Co-simulation for complex urban energy systems



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AALBORG UNIVERSITY
DENMARK

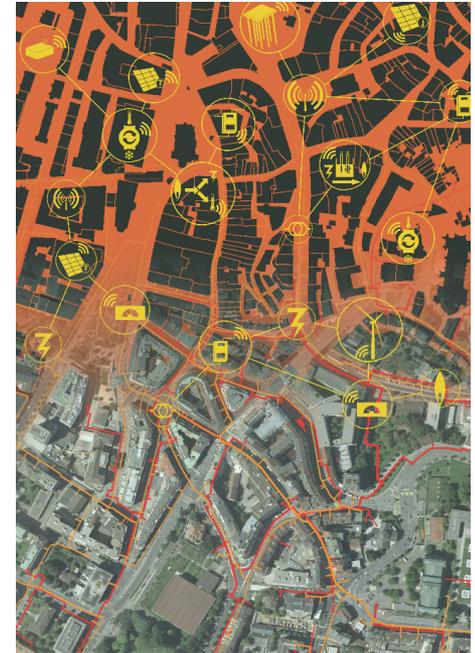
4DH

4th Generation District Heating
Technologies and Systems

Observations and hypothesis



- Utilities tend to diversify
- Territorial energy systems become more complexe
- Optimisation tools exist but
 - operationnal and territorial constraints
- Multi-energy and multi-network
 - Exploiting synergies
 - Efficient, resilient and robust
 - Control strategies ?



→ **Tool(s) ?**

The IntegrCiTy project



EraNET Smart Cities

<http://integrcity.epfl.ch/>



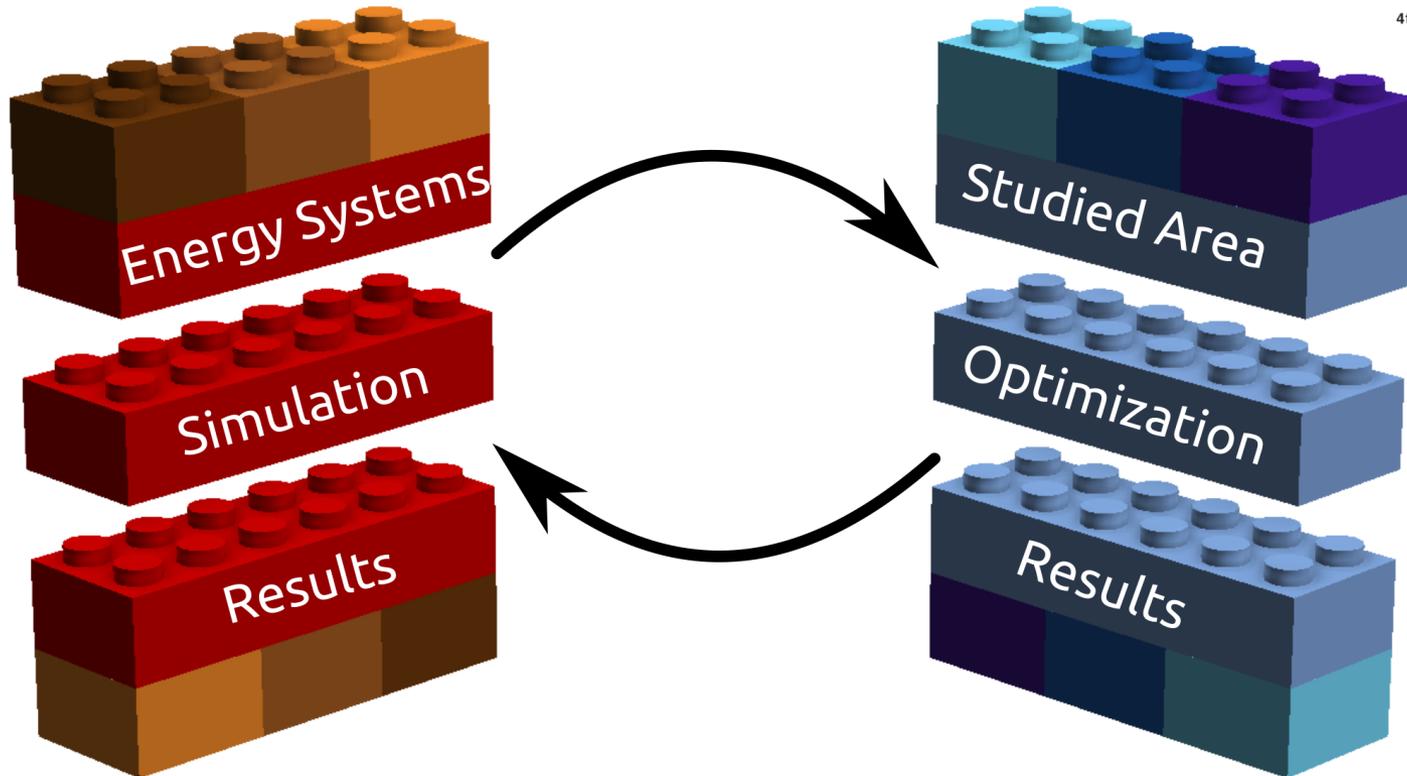
March 2016 to February 2019 – 3.5M€

→ Decision support tool

- Design and planning
- Energy networks interoperability



The IntegrCiTy project

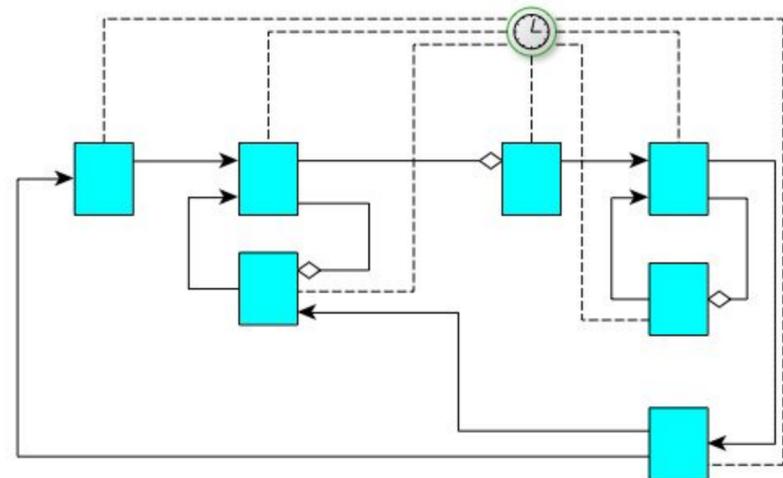
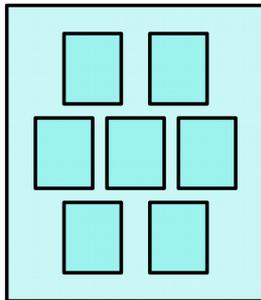


Why co-simulation ?

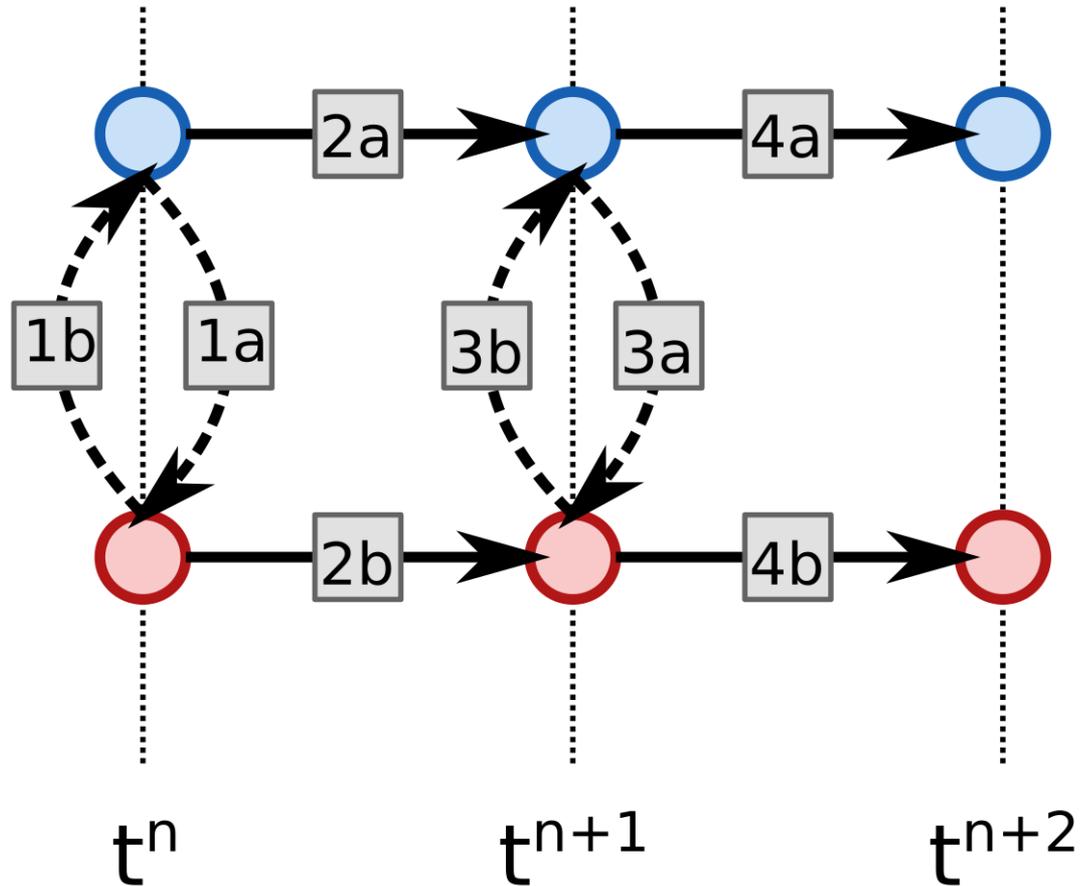
- Multi-disciplinary challenges
- Multi-energy and multi-network systems
- Multiple partners with existing dedicated tools

Separating a problem into distributed sub-problems

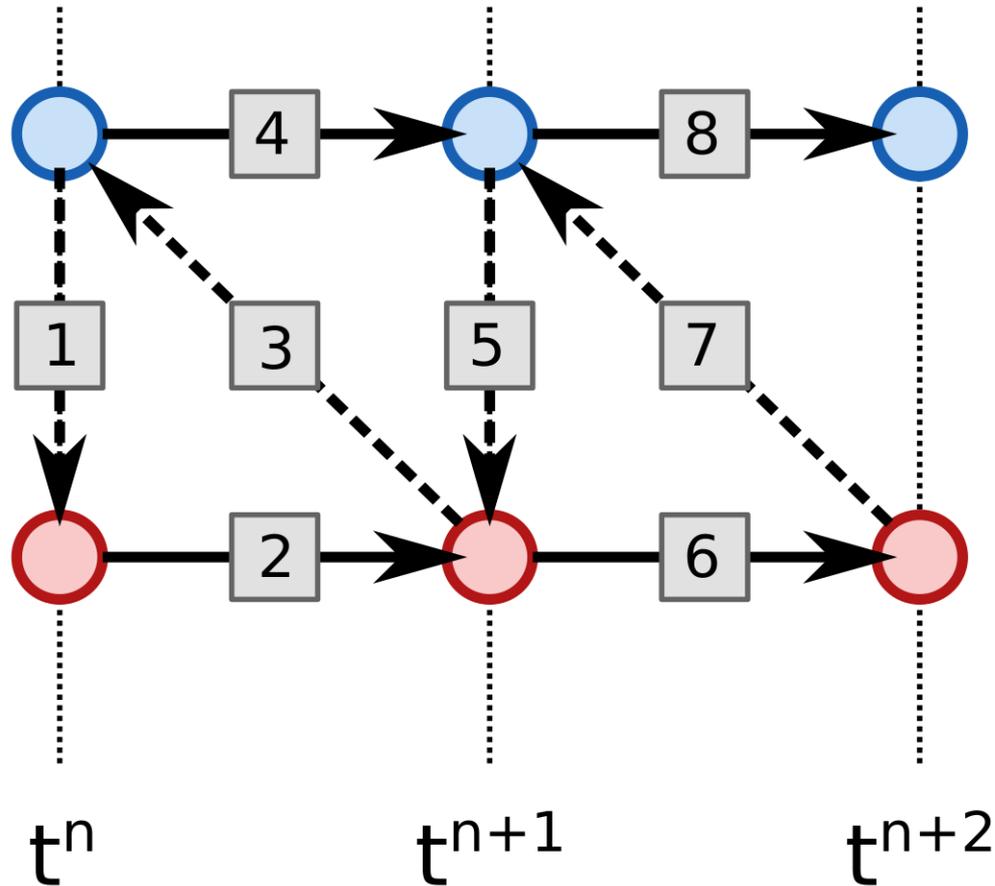
→ multi-rate and multi-method modular time integration



Jacobi method



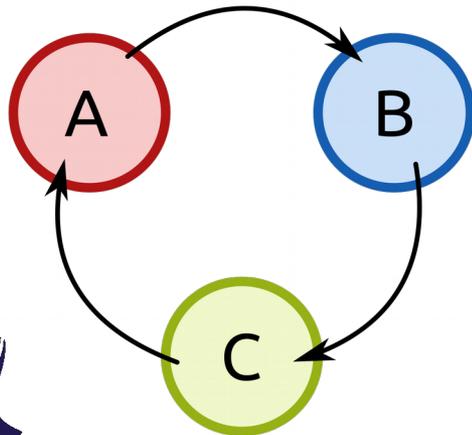
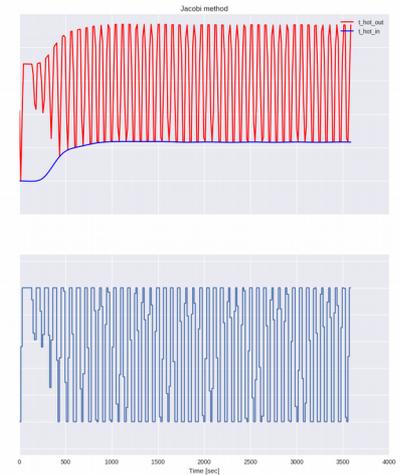
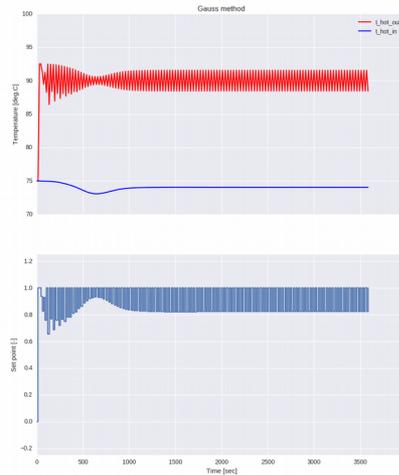
Gauss-Seidel method



Problematics and challenges

Influence of:

- Sampling times
 - Control strategies
 - Dynamic/Static models
 - Cyclic dependencies
- Open loop
 - Closed loop
 - MPC

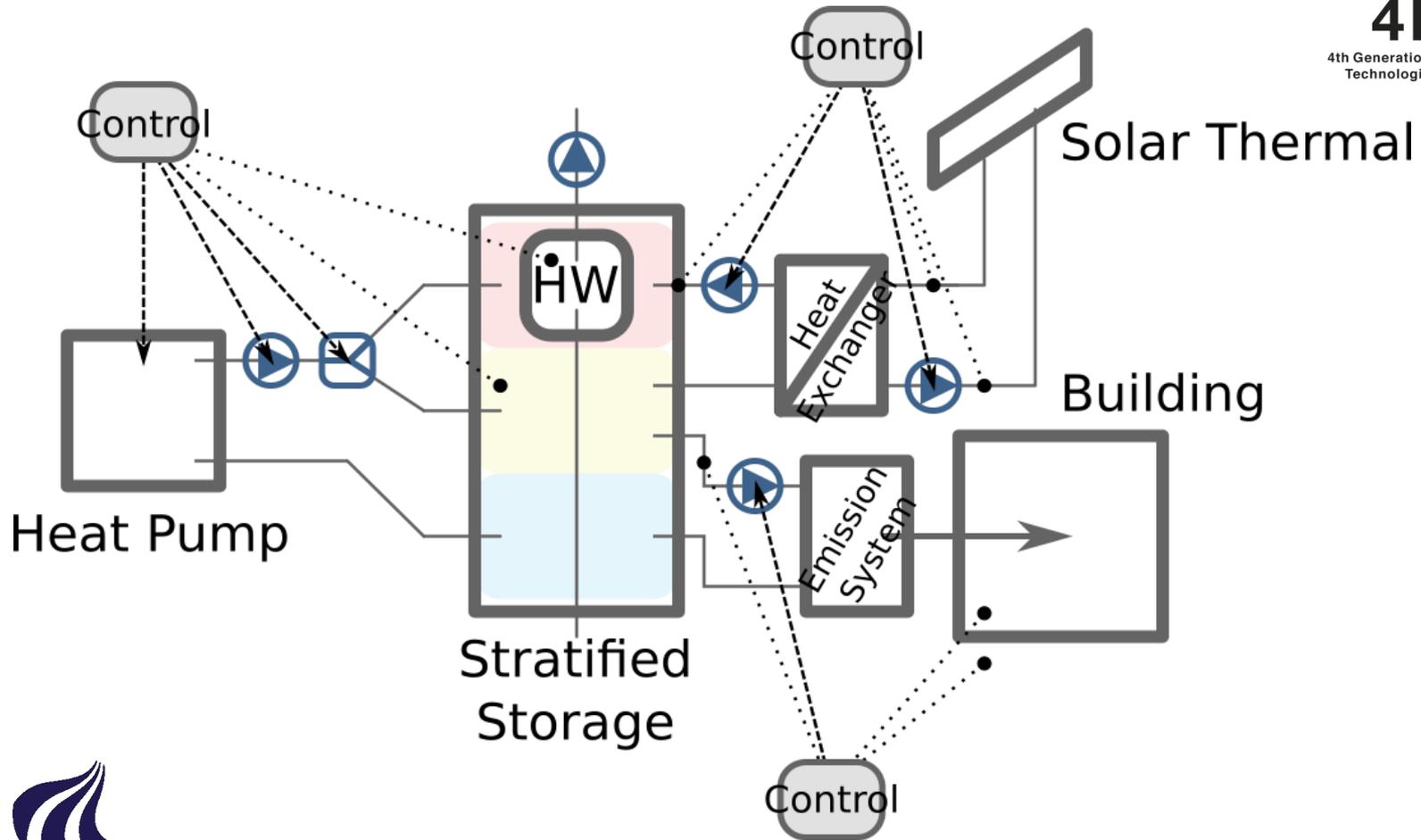


On:

- Stability
- Error
- Computation time



Proof of concept and solvers



Tests, implementation and co-simulation tools



- **Mosaik**



→ <https://mosaik.offis.de/>

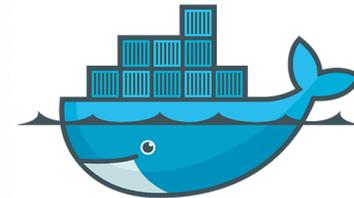
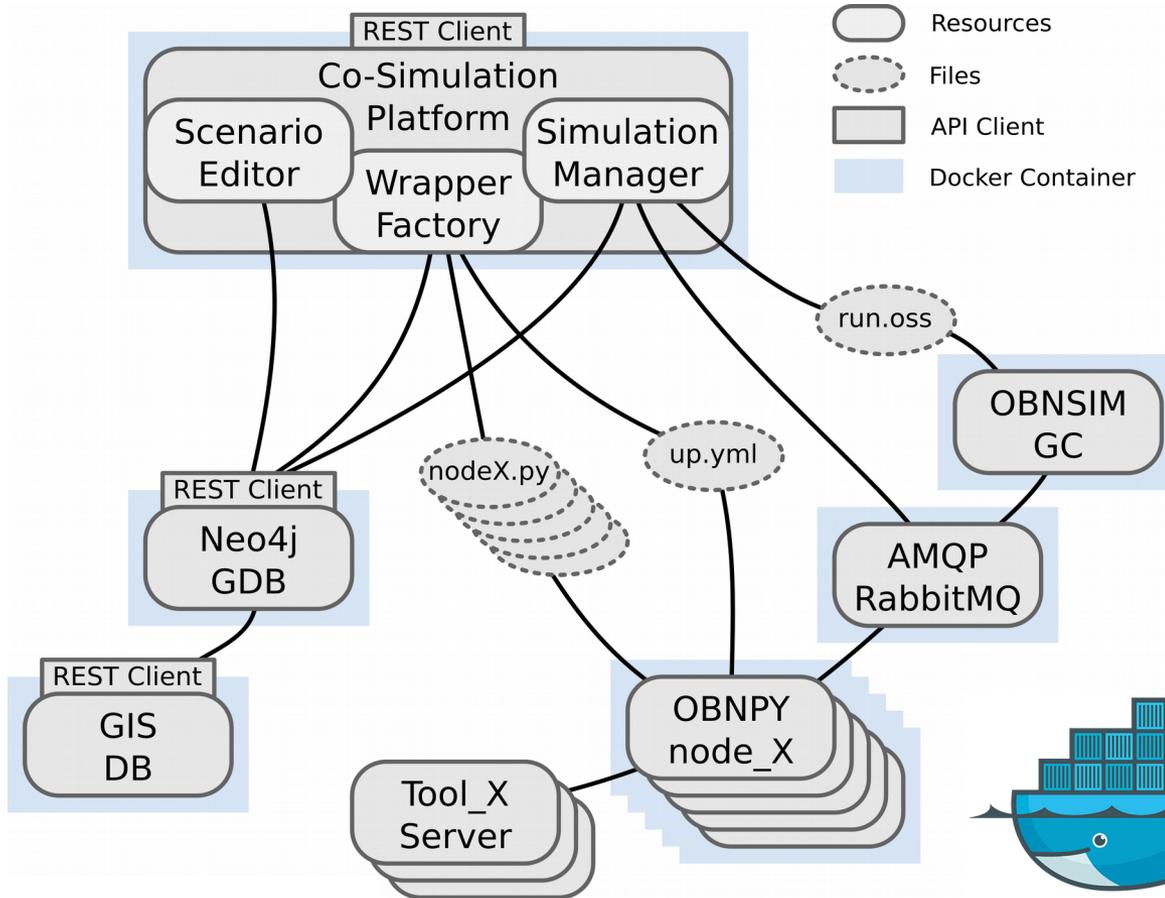
- **OpenBuildNet**



→ <https://sites.google.com/site/buildnetproject/software>



IT structure - OpenBuildNet



Creating a tool

- OpenSource technologies
- Highly scalable structure
- Highly adaptive and modular architecture
- Distributed computation
- Academic work suited to industrial needs



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Centre de Recherches Energétiques et Municipales

