

Session 5: Low Temperature District Heating and Building

Use Case of Sustainable Generation Model methodology: Infrared Heating in combination with indoor multi reflection insulation systems to overcome lock in effects for low enthalpy sources

Sustainable Generation Model

A methodology approach for developing sustainable innovations

Author: Peter Heßbrüggen

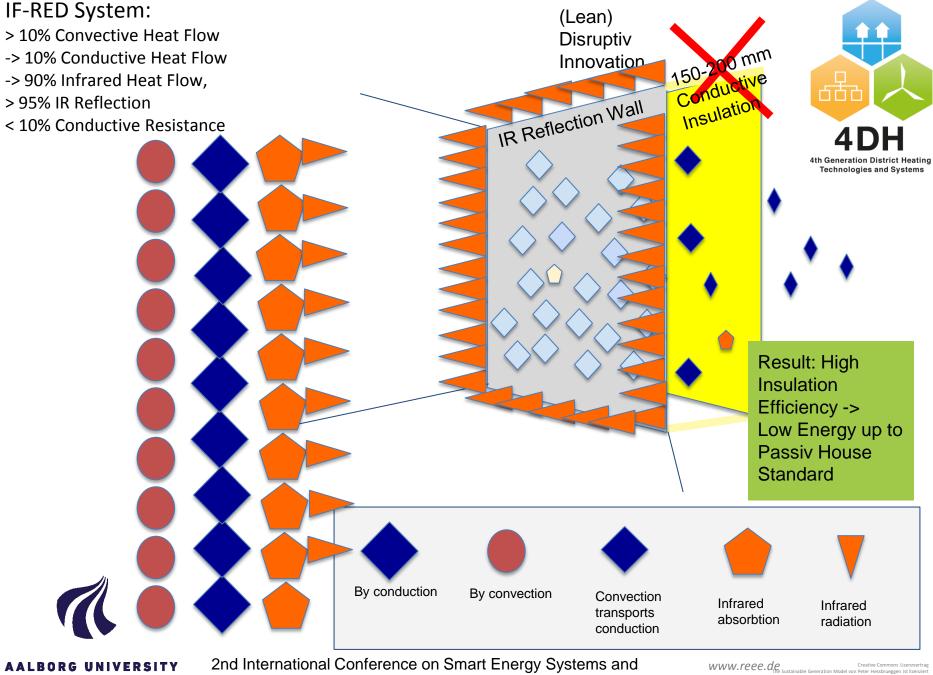




Technologies and Systems

- Highlight Result
- SGM Methodology
- Use Case IFRED
- Scenario Analysis
- Discussion and Next Steps





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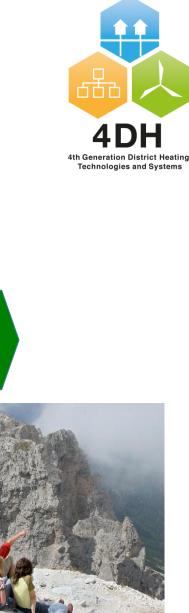


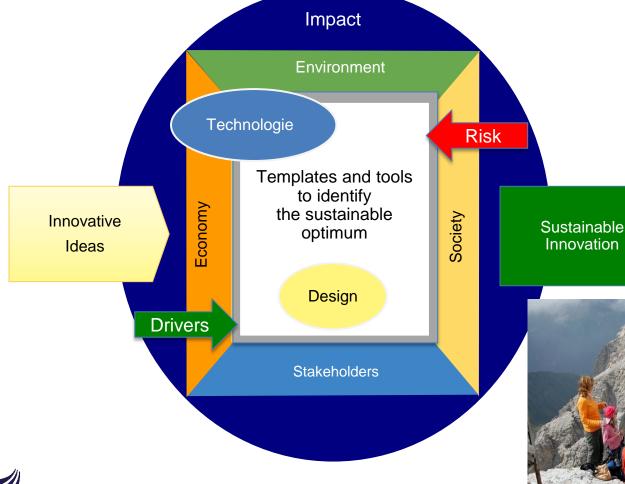


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Toolbox to analyse, develop and assess ideas for a viable and healthy world









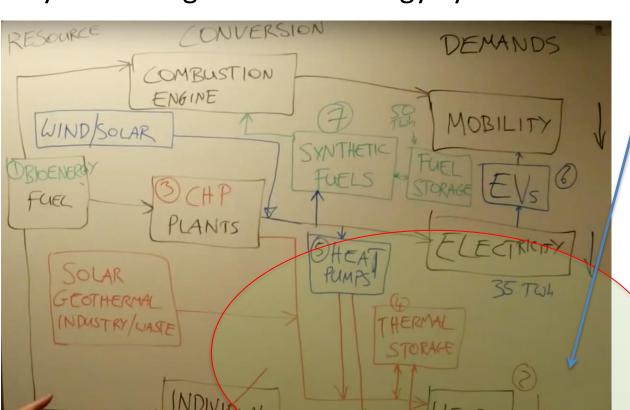


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Problem and Research Question System Design of Smart Energy System – 100% RES



Source: Smart Energy System - David Connolly http://www.energyplan.eu/smartenergysystems/



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Core Assumption:

Heat demand decrease and energy transmission on low temperature due to heat pump and heat transport efficiency

Problem:

High percentage of existing old buildings Investment for energetic refurbishment is not Economic feasible

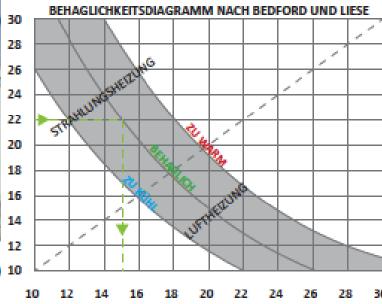
-> Research Question:

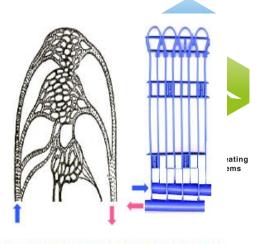
Searching for innovative ideas to decrease costs for using low enthalphy sources that have a sounding sustainable impact

Lean Disruptive Innovation Idea Elevator Pitch – IR HEATING SYSTEM

(°C)







Zusammenfassung der Analogie im Sinne der Bionik:





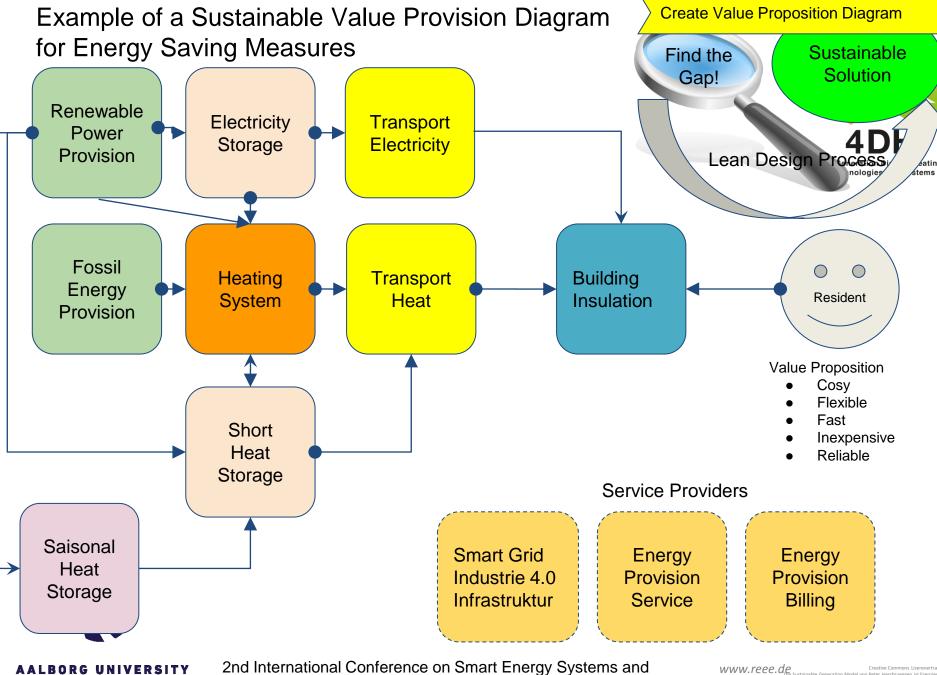
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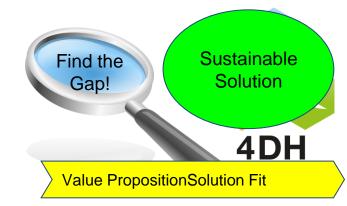


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Example of a Sustainable Value Provision Diagram **Analyse Innovation**



Transport Heat

Short Heat Storage Building Insulation



Value Proposition

- Cozy
- Flexible
- Fast
- Inexpensive
- Reliable

Discussion and **Recommendation:**

Based on the analysis it can be concluded, that innovation system designs are prefered, that are able to reduce heat demand in buildings, lower heat flow temperature and take advantage of short heat storage systems.



Transport Heat

Transport Heat <30 °C Capillar Ceiling Infrared Heating 26 -28 °C Infrared
Insulated
building
envelope
Including
windows
from inside
with less than
1% conductive
elements.

Building Insulation

Control System:
No Convection
if Delta T between
matter is <12°K

Conductive Insulation through dry (existing) walls Reduce thermal bridging through infrared reflective coating

Short Heat Storage

Heat Storage System Room Temperature <18 °C

Inside matter absorbes infrared radiation and changes to Infrared heater with average temp of 22-23°C

Humidity transport

Best Humidity Level for Humans 45-60% No fungi no flu virus

Average felt temperature 19 °C (Best temperature for human body) feels warm and comfortable





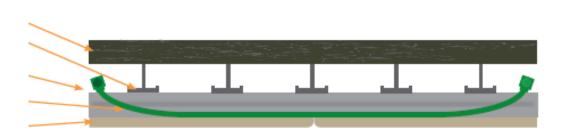
Resident

Value Proposition

- Cozy
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IFRED: Infrared Heat Flow System Application







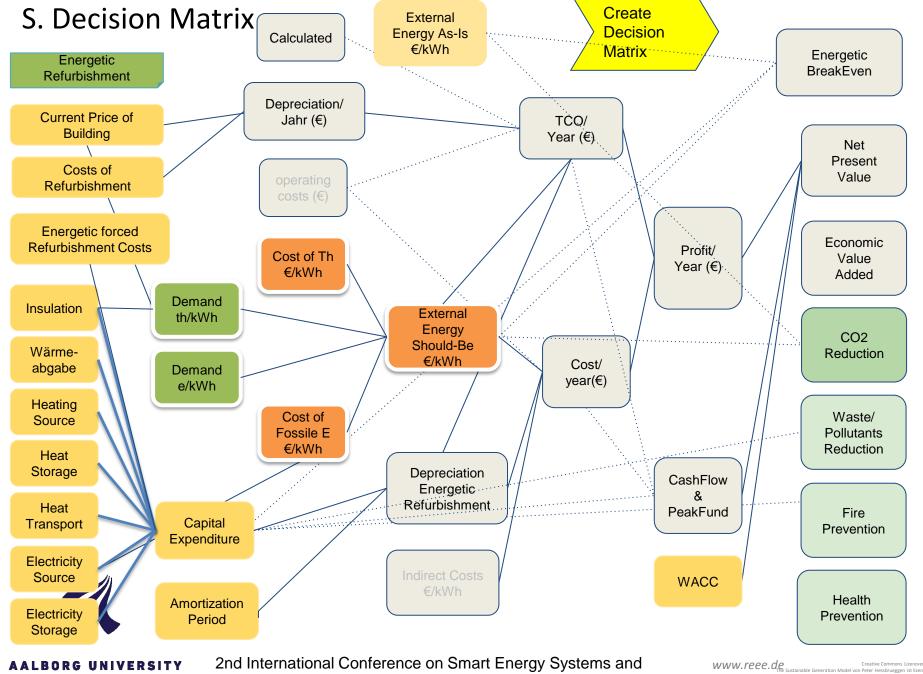






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Empirical Scenario Analysis



Scenarios

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1: As/IS Business As Usual + new windows

2: Best Practice New condensing boiler

outwall insulation mineral whool

3. IF-RED Existing boiler with

wallhHeating and local waterstorage tank 500 l

and inwall infrared reflection

Size of Base Building 161 m^2

Avg rental cost without energy / m^2 6,00 €

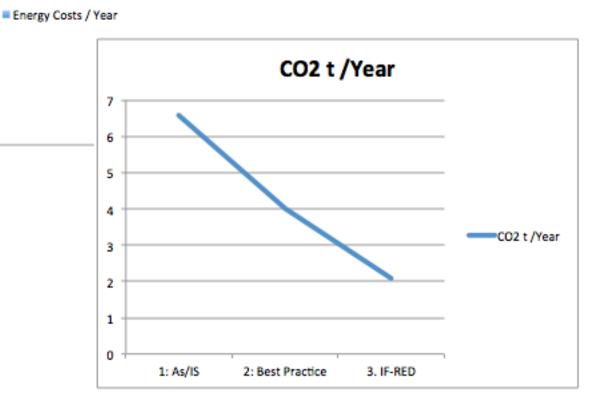
Location Germany/Plön Schleswig Holstein





Capital Costs / Year (20)







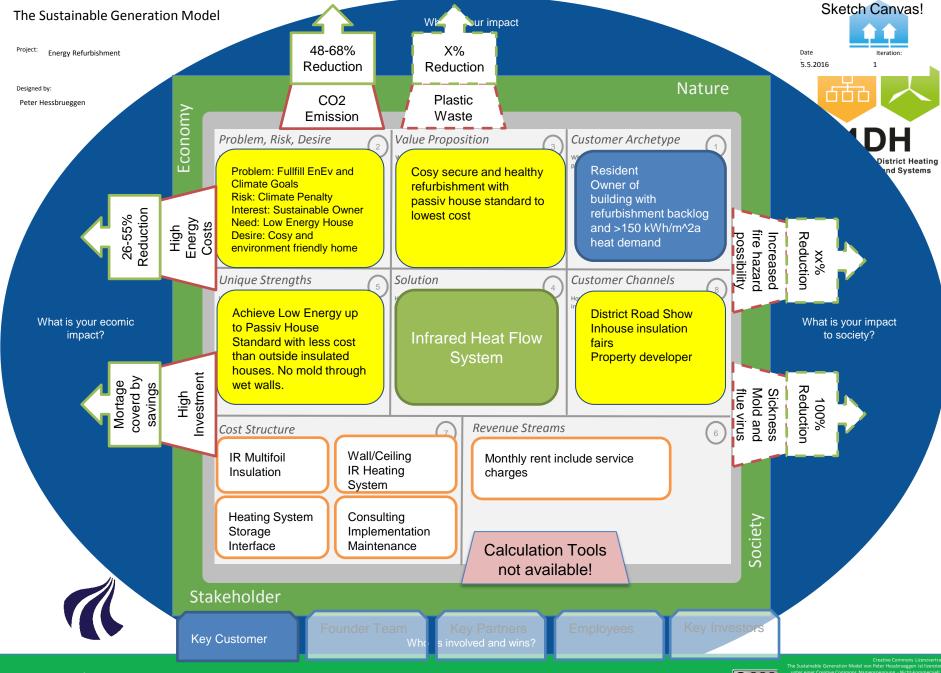
2.000,00 €

1.500,00€ 1.000,00€

500,00€

1: As/IS

2: Best Practice 3. IF-RED





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Discussion and Next Steps



- Promising solution for low enthalpy sources
- Setup INSITU environment for empirical measures
- . Adopt calculation methodology EnEv
- Develop Sustainable Business Model and
- . test additional hypothesis



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Other Utility Patents have to be accepted as well

